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☞ Members, who have not subscribed for the year 1852, can have the Transactions of that year, being the first part of Vol. II., sent to them by post, *free*, on transmitting 7s. 6d. to the Rev. James Graves, Kilkenny.

TRANSACTIONS
OF THE
KILKENNY AND SOUTH-EAST OF IRELAND
ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY,
FOR THE YEAR
1853.

“If any there be which are desirous to be strangers in their owne soile, and forrainers in their owne citie, they may so continue, and therein flatter themselves. For such like I have not written these lines, nor taken these paines.”
CAMDEN.

VOL. II.—PART II.

DUBLIN :

PRINTED FOR THE SOCIETY, BY


JOHN O'DALY, 9, ANGLESEA-STREET.

1855.

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 The plate of the Cross of Banagher promised to the Society by T. L. Cooke, Esq. not having been delivered by that gentleman, the Secretaries have been compelled to issue the work without it; if supplied at any future time it will be transmitted to the members at once.

NOW READY FOR PRESS.

In one volume, royal 8vo. to be printed uniform in style and size with the Transactions of the Kilkenny and South-East of Ireland Archæological Society, price, to Subscribers, 5s.; to Non-Subscribers, 7s. 6d:—

THE HISTORY OF THE QUEEN'S COUNTY: containing an Historical and Traditional Account of its Castles, Cists, Duns, Foundries, Pillar-Stones, Raths, Sacred Edifices, and other Antiquities; including the History of its Ancient Septs—the O'Brennans, O'Byrnes, O'Delanys, O'Dempseys, O'Dunnes, O'Duffs, Fitzpatricks, O'Gormans, O'Kellys, O'Lawlers, O'Mores, Mac Evoys, and other Illustrious Families of English extraction, residents of this County; together with an Historical and Traditional Account of the Round Tower of Timahoe. With an Appendix containing the Pedigrees of the O'Byrnes of Ballinacorr and Ballinakill, with Poems on the death of Fiach Mac Hugh O'Byrne, who was executed in Dublin in Lord Deputy Gray's time; from the original vellum manuscript entitled the Book of the O'Byrnes. By Daniel O'Byrne, Esq. of Aghoony, Timahoe.

Subscribers' names will be received by the Author, and by the Publisher, Mr. John O'Daly, 9, Anglesea-street, Dublin.

* * Those who wish to take the work in parts of 48 pp. each, stitched in a wrapper, will be supplied regularly according as the work progresses through the press, at 1s. each part.

AGHOONY, TIMAHOE, *June 1st, 1855.*

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PUBLICATIONS.

NOW READY.

I. *Cat Gabra* ; or, the Prose and Poetical Account of the Battle of Gabhra (Garristown), in the county of Dublin, fought A. D., 283, between Cairbre Liffeachair, king of Leinster, and the Fenian forces of Ireland, in which the latter were conquered, and their ranks finally broken up. Edited by N. O'KEARNEY, Esq.

IN PREPARATION.

I. *Peir Uige Chonáin Chinn t-Sleibhe*; or, an Account of the Visit of Fionn Mac Chumhaill to the Mansion of Conan of Ceann Sleibhe, a romantic hill which is situated on the borders of the Lake of Inchiquin, in the county of Clare. *In the Press.*

This document contains a colloquy between Fionn and Conan, in which much light is thrown on the Ancient Topography of Munster; and also on the Habits and Customs of the Fenian Chieftains.

II. A VOLUME OF OSSIANIC POEMS. To be edited by the SECRETARY.

III. *Tóruigeaċt Dhiarmuda Uí Dhuibhne agur Driáinne, inġŋion Chopmaic M̄eic Airt*; or, an Account of the Pursuit of Diarmuid O'Duibhne, (now O'Dunn), and Grace the daughter of Cormac Mac Airt, Monarch of Ireland, who was married to Fionn Mac Chumhaill, from whom she eloped with Diarmuid. To them are ascribed the Leaba Caillighes (Hags' Beds), so numerous in Ireland. To be edited by the PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY.

This Tract is copied from a manuscript made by a celebrated scribe named Foran, who lived at Portlaw, in the county of Waterford, A. D. 1780. It carries the reader from cave to cave, where it is supposed the fugitives took shelter from the hot pursuit of the injured hero, Fionn, giving the legendary history of every cave which they frequented.

IV. *Aġallaġ na Seanoirġ*; or, the Dialogue of the Sages: an Historical Work in Prose and Poetry, full of rare information on the achievements of the Fianna Eirionn; copied from a vellum manuscript of the Fourteenth Century, now deposited in the Bodleian Library, Oxford. To be edited by JOHN WINDELE, Esq. Member of the Council.

V. *Caċ Fionn Tġáġa*; or, an Account of the Battle fought at Ventry Harbour in the county of Kerry, in the Third Century of the Christian era, between Daire Donn, Monarch of the World, and the Fenians. To be edited by the REV. JAMES GOODMAN, A.B.

This Battle lasted for 336 days; the copy at the disposal of the Society is the earliest known to exist, having been copied from a vellum manuscript of the fourteenth century, now deposited in the Bodleian Library, Oxford.

VI. *Caċ Cnoca*; or, the Battle of Castleknock, in the county of Dublin, fought A.D., 273, between Conn Ceadchathach i. e. Conn of the Hundred Battles, and the Clanna Morna; by his victory in which Conn obtained the Sovereignty of three Provinces in Ireland, viz. Connaught, Ulster, and Leinster. To be edited by PROFESSOR O'MAHONY, V. P. O. S.

This tract is copied from a manuscript made by John Murphy of Carrignavar, in the county of Cork, A.D., 1725, and from the fame of the writer as a calligraphist, no doubt is entertained of the accuracy of the text.

VII. *Cúin bó Cuailgne*; or, the Great Cattle Spoil of Cuailgne (Cooley), in the county of Louth, being a History of the Seven Years War between Ulster and Connaught; in the reign of Meadhbh, Queen of Connaught, and Conchobhar Mac Nessa, king of Ulster, on Account of the famous bull called *Donn Cuailgne*; and which terminated, according to Roderic O'Flaherty, the great Irish chronologist, one year before the Christian era. Now editing by WILLIAM HACKETT, Esq. Member of the Council.

This very ancient and curious tract comprises two hundred closely-written folios, and contains many interesting details of Mythological Incidents, Pillar Stones, Ogham Inscriptions, Tulachs, War Chariots, Leanan Sighes, Mice and Cat Incantations. Together with an Account of the Mysterious War Weapon used by Cuchullainn, called *Gath Bolg*; also Some Account of the early Christian Missionaries in Ireland, and the privileges enjoyed by the chief bard.

The copy at the disposal of the Society is acknowledged by competent judges to be the most accurate paper copy extant; and belongs to the Rev. Patrick Lamb, P. P., Newtownhamilton, who has very kindly made it available to the Society; and it is now far advanced in preparation.

VIII. A TRACT ON THE TOPOGRAPHY OF IRELAND; from the Psalter Mac Richard Butler, otherwise called "*Saltar na Rann*," (which appears from the handwriting to be much more ancient than any other part of the volume), containing the Derivation of the Names, Local Traditions, and other remarkable circumstances of the Hills, Mountains, Rivers, Caves, Carns, Rocks, Tulachs, and Monumental remains of Pagan Ireland, but more especially those connected with the deeds of Fionn Mac Chumhaill. To be edited by PROFESSOR CONNELLAN.

Psalter Mac Richard Butler was originally written for Edmond, son of Richard Butler, commonly called "Mac Richard," but on his defeat by Thomas, the eighth Earl of Desmond, (who was beheaded in 1467, near the banks of the river Suir, where great numbers of the Butlers' followers were drowned and slain), the book fell into the hands of this Thomas, and was afterwards the property of Sir George Carew, Elizabeth's President of Munster; but finally came into the hands of Archbishop Laud, who bequeathed it to the Bodleian Library, Oxford, where it is now preserved, and the Society have permission to make transcripts of its contents.

GENERAL RULES.

1. That the Society shall be called the OSSIANIC SOCIETY, and that its object shall be the publication of Irish Manuscripts relating to the Fenian period of our history, and other historical documents, with literal translations and notes.

2. That the management of the Society shall be vested in a President, Vice-presidents, and Council, each of whom must necessarily be an Irish scholar. The President, Vice-Presidents, and Council of the Society shall be elected annually by the members, at a General Meeting, to be held on the Seventeenth Day of March, the Anniversary of the Society, or on the following Monday, in case St. Patrick's Day shall fall on a Sunday. Notice of such meeting being given by public advertisement inviting all the members to attend.

3. That the President and Council shall have power to elect a Treasurer and Secretary from the Members of the Council.

4. The receipts and disbursements of the Society shall be audited annually by two Auditors, elected by the Council; and the Auditors' report shall be published and distributed among the members.

5. In the absence of the President or Vice-President, the Members of Council present shall be at liberty to appoint a Chairman, who will not thereby lose his right to vote. Three members of the Council to form a quorum.

6. The funds of the Society shall be disbursed in payment of expenses incident to discharging the liabilities of the Society, especially in the Publication department, and no avoidable expenses shall be incurred.

7. Every member shall be entitled to receive ONE COPY of the Society's Publications; and twenty extra copies of each work shall be printed for contingencies.

8. The funds of the Society shall be lodged in Bank, in the name of the President, Secretary, and Treasurer of the Society, or any three members the Council may deem proper to appoint.

9. The Council shall have power to elect additional members, or fill vacancies in its own body.

10. Members of Council residing at an inconvenient distance from Dublin shall be at liberty to vote by proxy at elections.

11. Membership shall be constituted by the annual payment of Five Shillings, which sum shall become due on the 1st of January in each year.

12. The OSSIANIC SOCIETY shall publish every year, one volume, or more if their funds enable them.

13. No change shall be made in these Rules, except at a General Meeting; the proposer and seconder of any motion for such change, shall lodge a Notice of their intention in writing, with the Secretary, twenty clear days before the day of General Meeting.

14. That all matters relating to the Religious and Political differences prevailing in this country, be strictly excluded from the meetings and publications of the Society.

SOCIETIES IN CONNECTION AND PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED.

1. THE ARCHITECTURAL AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF BUCKINGHAM, its *Records*, Nos. 1 and 2. Rev. A. NEWDIGATE, *Aylesbury*, Honorary Secretary.
2. THE ARCHITECTURAL SOCIETY OF THE ARCHDEANERY OF NORTHAMPTON AND THE COUNTIES OF YORK AND LINCOLN; AND THE ARCHITECTURAL AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF BEDFORDSHIRE AND ST. ALBANS, its *Reports* and *Papers* from 1848 to 1851. Rev. H. D. NICHOLSON, *St. Albans, Herts.* Honorary Secretary.
3. THE CAMBRIAN INSTITUTE, its *Journal*, Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4. R. MASON, Esq. *High-street, Tenby*, Treasurer.
4. THE CAMBRIDGE ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, its *Publications*, Nos. 1, 2 & 3; *Reports*, Nos. 1, 2, 3 & 4. CHAS. C. BABINGTON, Esq. M. A., Fellow of St. John's College, *Cambridge*, Treasurer.
5. THE KILKENNY AND SOUTH-EAST OF IRELAND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY, its *Transactions* for 1852, 1853, 1854, and *January, March, and May, 1855*. The Rev. JAMES GRAVES, A. B. and JOHN GEORGE AUGUSTUS PRIM, Esq. *Kilkenny*, Honorary Secretaries.
6. THE SUFFOLK INSTITUTE OF ARCHÆOLOGY, its *Proceedings*, Vol. 2, Nos. 1 and 2, 1854, 1855. Samuel Tymms, Esq. F. S. A. *Bury St. Edmunds*, Honorary Secretary and Treasurer.
7. THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON, its *Proceedings*, Vols. 1 and 2, from *April, 1843 to April, 1853*. JOHN Y. AKERMAN, Esq. F. S. A. *Somerset House, London*, Secretary.
8. THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE, its *Transactions*, 4 quarto vols. JOHN ADAMSON, Esq. *the Castle, Newcastle-upon-Tyne*, Secretary.
9. THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF SCOTLAND, its *Proceedings*, Vol. 1, Parts 1 and 2. JOHN STUART, Esq. *General Registry House, Edinburgh*, Secretary.
10. THE SURREY ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY. GEORGE BISH WEBB, Esq. 6, *Southampton-street, Covent Garden, London*, Honorary Secretary.

As soon as the necessary arrangements are made by the Council, the above Publications shall be lent out gratuitously to such of the MEMBERS as desire to read them.

Subscriptions (5s. per annum) are received by the Treasurer, 24, Trinity College, by any Member of the Council, or by the Honorary Secretary, Mr. John O'Daly, 9, Anglesea-street, Dublin, with whom the publications of the Society lie for distribution among the Members.

Dublin, June 12, 1855.

TRANSACTIONS
OF THE
KILKENNY ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

VOL. II.

1852—53.

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